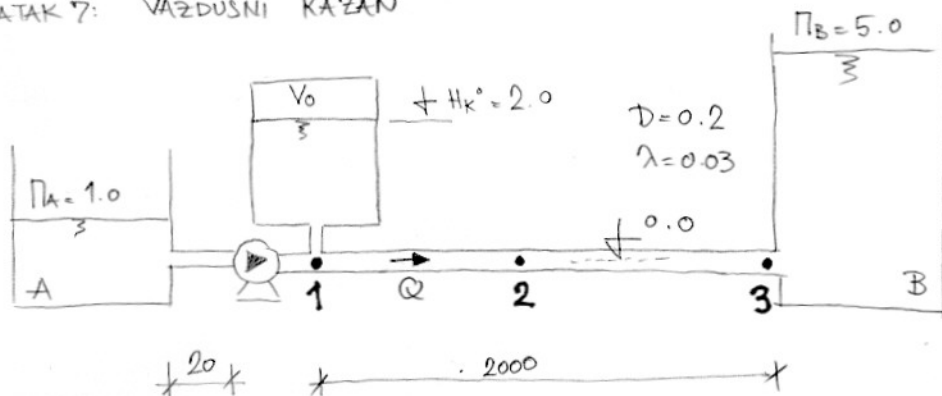


DATAK 7: VAZDUŠNI KAZAN



$$Q_0 = 5 \beta \text{ l/sec}$$

$$\text{izabrano } \beta = 11,6$$

$$Q_0 = 58 \text{ l/sec}$$

$$V_0 = 0.2 \text{ m}^3$$

$$D_K = 1 \text{ m (KAZAN)}$$

$$D_P = 0.05 \text{ m (PRIGUŠIVAČ)}$$

$$[\text{m}] \quad \xi_P = 1,5 \quad \left(\xi_P \cdot \frac{V_P^2}{2g} \right)$$

MATEMATIČKI MODEL: HIDRAULIČKI UDAR

⊗ POTREBNO JE OPISATI SVAKI OD DELOVA SISTEMA:

A) CEV 1-2-3. TAČKA 2 JE NA POLOVINI CEVI

$$1) \text{ JEDNAČINA KONTINUITETA: } \frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial t} + \frac{a^2}{g} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} = 0$$

$$2) \text{ DINAMIČKA JEDNAČINA: } \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} + g \cdot \frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial x} + \frac{\lambda}{2D} V|V| = 0$$

SYSTEM OD
2 PARCIJALNE
DIFERENCIJALNE
JEDNAČINE

STR. 128 - RAČUNSKA HIDRAULIKA, TEČENJE U CEVIMA - M. IVETIĆ

(POGLEDATI KAKO SE SYSTEM 2 PARC. DIF. J. ZAKLJUČE SYSTEMOM OD 4 OPŠTNE DIF. JEDN.)

AKO SE OVAJ SYSTEM REŠAVA METODOM KARAKTERISTIKA, ONDA JEDNAČINE IZGLEDAJU:

$$[C^+]: \textcircled{1} \frac{g}{A} \frac{d\Pi}{dt} + \frac{1}{A} \frac{dQ}{dt} + \frac{\lambda}{2DA^2} Q|Q| = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{dx}{dt} = a$$

$$[C^-]: \textcircled{3} -\frac{g}{A} \frac{d\Pi}{dt} + \frac{1}{A} \frac{dQ}{dt} + \frac{\lambda}{2DA^2} Q|Q| = 0$$

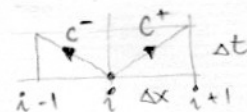
$$\textcircled{4} \frac{dx}{dt} = -a$$



IZ SVAKE TAČKE

(UNUTAR GRANIČA, ZNAČI IZMEĐU
1 i 3) POLAZE 2 KARAKTERISTIKE.

ZA 1 i 3 POTREBNO JE
DEFINISATI GRANIČNE USLOVE

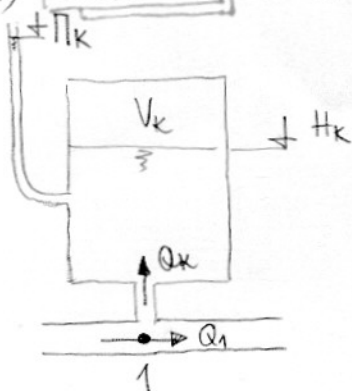


$$g = 9,81 \text{ m/sec}^2$$

A = površina poprečnog preseka cevi

D = prečnik cevi

B) TAČKA 1 → GRANIČNI USLOV: VAZDUŠNI KAZAN



NEKADA SE UMETO VODOSTANA, ZA ZAŠTITU ELEMENATA CEVNOVA OD HIDR. UDARA KORISTI VAZDUŠNI KAZAN. TO JE ZATVORENA KOMORA U KOJOS SE U GORNJEM DELU NAKLADI VAZDUH POD PRITISKOM (PA SU TAJENZIJE KAZANA MANJE U ODNOSU NA VODOSTAN → ODAPOI VIŠINA MORALA DA BUDE VEĆA OD Π KOTE VODE U KAZANU). PRI EKSPLOATACIJI VAZDUŠNOG KAZANA - TREBA UVERITI KOMPRELOR KOJI BI NADOKNAĐIVAO PRITISAK U VAZDUHU, KOJI VREMENOM OPADA ZBOG RASTVARANJA U VODI.

- Q_1 - PROTOK U CEVI NA MESTU TAČKE 1

- Q_k - PROTOK KA KAZANU

- H_k - NIVO VODE U KAZANU

- Π_k - Π-KOTA VODE U KAZANU

- V_v - ZAPREMINA VAZDUHA U KAZANU

1) BERNULIJEVA JEDNAČINA: TAČKA 1 (u cevi) do PRESEKA U KAZANU
(ZANEHARENA BRZ. VIŠINA U Cevi I KAZANU)

$$\Pi_1 = \Pi_k + \xi_p \cdot \frac{Q_k \cdot |Q_k|}{2g A_p^2} \quad \begin{array}{l} \xi_p - \text{koef. lok. gubitka na prigušivaču} \\ A_p - \text{površ. pop. preseka prigušivača} \end{array}$$

2) JEDNAČINE KONTINUITETA:

ČVOR 1: $Q_1 = -Q_k$

KAZAN - VODA: VODA KOJA ULAZI U KAZAN POVEĆAVA NIVO VODE U KAZANU

$$A_k \cdot \frac{dH_k}{dt} = +Q_k \quad \begin{array}{l} A_k - \text{površ. pop. preseka kazana} \\ H_k - \text{nivo vode u kazanu} \end{array}$$

KAZAN - VAZDUH: ZAPREMINA VODE KOJA UĐE U KAZAN JEDNAKA JE GUBITKU NA ZAPREMINI VAZDUHA (VAZDUH SE STISNE)

$$\frac{dV_k}{dt} = -Q_k$$

- NA RAČUN SHANJENJA ZAPREMINE - VAZDUHU SE POVEĆAVA PRITISAK.

$$pV = nRT \iff p_{\text{abs}}^{\text{vaz}} (V_k)^m = \text{const } 1$$

$m = 1$ IZOTERMSKI PROCES ($T = \text{const}$)

$m = 1,4$ ADIJABATSKI PROCES (bez razmene energije sa okolinom)

$m = 1,2 \rightarrow$ VRSTA POLITROPSKOG PROCESA KOJA BI ODGOVARALA PROCESU U VAZDUŠNOM KAZANU

$$p_{\text{abs}}^{\text{vaz}} (V_k)^{1,2} = \text{const } 1. \quad \left(\text{const } 1 \text{ nije unapred poznata, treba je odrediti iz početnih uslova} \right)$$

- NA RAČUN POVEĆANJA PRITISKA U VAZDUHU - RASTE Π_k U KAZANU:

$$\Pi_k = H_k + \frac{p_{\text{rel}}^{\text{vaz}}}{\rho_g} = H_k + \left(\frac{p_{\text{abs}}^{\text{vaz}}}{\rho_g} - \frac{p_{\text{atm}}}{\rho_g} \right) \quad (*)$$

$$(*) \quad \Pi = z + \frac{p_{\text{rel}}}{\rho_g}$$

p_{rel} = relativni pritisak

ρ_g = gustina vode

p_{abs} = apsolutni pritisak

$$p_{\text{abs}} = p_{\text{rel}} + p_{\text{atm}}$$

$$\frac{p_{\text{atm}}}{\rho_g} = 10 \text{ m}$$

$$p_{\text{abs}} \geq 0!$$

c) TAČKA 3 - GRANIČNI USLOV: REZERVOAR VELIKOG POP. PRESEKA

$$\Pi_3 = \Pi_B = 5.0 \text{ m (const)}$$

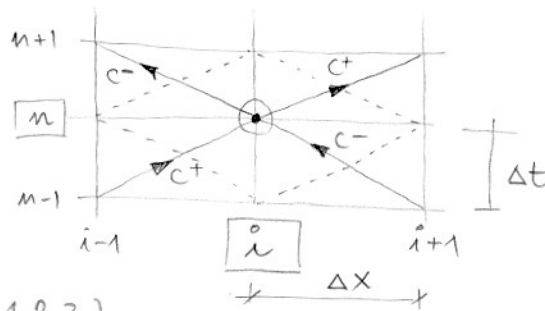
METODA
KARAKTERISTIKA $\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \pm a$

a - brzina prostiranja poremećaja
u ceni $a = 1000 \text{ m/sec}$

Δx - odabrani prostorni korak

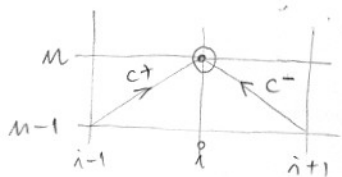
$\Delta x = 1000 \text{ m}$ (JER RAČUNAMO U TAČKAMA 1, 2, 3)

$$\Delta t = \frac{\Delta x}{a} = \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1000 \text{ m/sec}} = 1 \text{ sec}$$

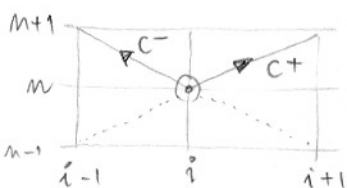


$$C^+: \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = +a$$

$$C^-: \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = -a$$



U TAČKU i U n -TOM TRENUTKU (SADAŠNOSTI) STIŽU 2 KARAKTERISTIKE: C^+ iz $i-1$ (PRETHODNE TAČKE) i C^- iz $i+1$ (NAREDNE TAČKE), OBE IZ PRETHODNOG TRENUTKA ($n-1$). KOMBINACIJA OVE 2 KARAKTERISTIKE (INFORMACIJE) ČINI NOVO STANJE U TAČKI i .



U SLEDEĆEM TRENUTKU, ($n+1$), TAČKA i EMITUJE 2 KARAKTERISTIKE C^+ (KA $i+1$) i C^- (KA $i-1$) i UTIČE NA NJIHOVA STANJA U $n+1$ TRENUTKU. ONA TO ČINI U SVAKOM TRENUTKU, PA TAKO I U $n-1$, PA JE MREŽA KARAKTERISTIKA NACRTANA NA GORNJOJ SLICI. (PUNE I ISPREKIDANE LINIJE SU TU ZBOG JASNOĆE)

SVAKA TAČKA U SVAKOM TRENUTKU UTIČE NA SVE TAČKE OKO SEBE. UTICAJI SE PRENOSE DUŽ KARAKTERISTIKA (IZOLOVANI UTICAJI BIAS JEDNE TAČKE, NA BIAS DRUGU TAČKU; BIAS - TO SU ONE KOJE LEŽE NA ISTOJ KARAKTERISTICI)

$$B = \frac{a}{g \cdot A}$$

$$M = \frac{\lambda \cdot a \cdot \Delta t}{2g \cdot D \cdot A^2}$$

$$a = 1000 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$g = 9.81 \text{ m/sec}^2$$

D - prečnik cevi

A - površ. pop. pres. cevi

OPŠTI OBLIK KARAKTERISTIKA:

$$C^+: \pi_i^{n+1} = CP - B \cdot Q_i^{n+1} \quad CP = \pi_{i-1}^n + B \cdot Q_{i-1}^n - M \cdot Q_{i-1}^n / |Q_{i-1}^n|$$

$$C^-: \pi_i^{n+1} = CM + B \cdot Q_i^{n+1} \quad CM = \pi_{i+1}^n - B \cdot Q_{i+1}^n + M \cdot Q_{i+1}^n / |Q_{i+1}^n|$$

* ZAPAMTITI
NOTACIJU

Q_{i-1}^{n+1}

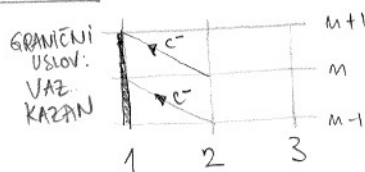
$i-1$: NA MESTU $i-1$, ODN. U PRETHODNOJ TAČKI

$n+1$: U TRENUTKU $n+1$, ODN. U NAREDNOM TRENUTKU

i - TAČKA KOJA SE RAZMATRA

n - SADAŠNJI TRENUTAK

TAČKA 1



U TAČKI 1. STANJE SE FORMIRA KOMBINACIJOM C- KARAKT. IZ TAČKE 2 I GRAN. USLOV: VAZ. KAZAN.

$$C^-: \Pi_1^{n+1} = CM_2 + B \cdot Q_1^{n+1} \quad CM_2 = \Pi_2^n - B \cdot Q_2^n + M \cdot Q_2^n / Q_2^n$$

ODN. ZBOG J.K. ZA ČVOR I $Q_k = -Q_1$

$$\Pi_1^{n+1} = CM_2 - B \cdot Q_k^{n+1} \quad (C^-)$$

$$B.J. \quad 1-KAZAN \quad \Pi_1^{n+1} = \Pi_k^{n+1} + R \cdot Q_k^{n+1} / |Q_k^{n+1}| \quad R = \frac{\sum p}{2gA_p^2} \quad (B.J.)$$

C- = B.J.:

$$CM_2 - B Q_k^{n+1} = \Pi_k^{n+1} + R Q_k^{n+1} / |Q_k^{n+1}|$$

$$R Q_k^{n+1} / |Q_k^{n+1}| + B \cdot Q_k^{n+1} - (CM_2 - \Pi_k^{n+1}) = 0$$

$$A \cdot x^2 + B \cdot x + C = 0$$

$$|Q_k^{n+1}| = \begin{cases} Q_k^{n+1}, & Q_k^{n+1} > 0 \\ -Q_k^{n+1}, & Q_k^{n+1} < 0 \end{cases}$$

a) $Q_k^{n+1} > 0$

$$R \cdot Q^2 + B \cdot Q - (CM_2 - \Pi_k) = 0$$

$$Q_k^{n+1} = \frac{-B + \sqrt{B^2 + 4R(CM_2 - \Pi_k^{n+1})}}{2R}$$

b) $Q_k^{n+1} < 0$

$$-R \cdot Q^2 + B \cdot Q - (CM_2 - \Pi_k) = 0$$

$$Q_k^{n+1} = \frac{B - \sqrt{B^2 - 4R(CM_2 - \Pi_k^{n+1})}}{2R}$$

$Q_k^{n+1} > 0 \iff CM_2 - \Pi_k > 0$ PA SE a i b MOGU OBJEDINITI:

$$⑤ \quad Q_k^{n+1} = \frac{\text{sgn}(CM_2 - \Pi_k^{n+1}) \cdot (-B + \sqrt{B^2 + 4R \cdot \text{abs}(CM_2 - \Pi_k^{n+1})})}{2R}$$

$\Pi_k = ?$

$$\Pi_k^{n+1} = H_k^{n+1} + \frac{p_{abs}^{n+1}}{sg} - 10 \quad [m] \quad ④$$

$$\frac{p_{abs}^{n+1}}{sg} = \frac{\text{const} 2}{(V_k^{n+1})^{1.2}} \quad ③$$

$$V_k^{n+1} = V_k^n - Q_k^n \cdot \Delta t \quad ①$$

$$H_k^{n+1} = H_k^n + \frac{Q_k^n \Delta t}{A_k} \quad ②$$

$$① V_k^{n+1} = V_k^n - Q_k^n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$② H_k^{n+1} = H_k^n + \frac{Q_k^n \Delta t}{A_k}$$

$$③ \frac{p_{abs}^{n+1}}{\rho g} = \frac{const 2}{(V_k^{n+1})^{1.2}}$$

$$④ \Pi_k^{n+1} = H_k^{n+1} + \frac{p_{abs}^{n+1}}{\rho g} - 10 \text{ [m]}$$

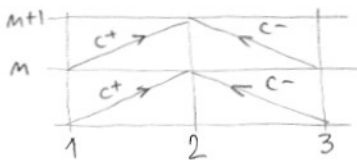
$$⑤ Q_k^{n+1} = \frac{\text{sgn}(CM_2 - \Pi_k^{n+1}) \cdot (-B + \sqrt{B^2 + 4R \text{abs}(CM_2 - \Pi_k^{n+1})})}{2R}$$

$$CM_2 = \Pi_2^n - B \cdot Q_2^n + M \cdot Q_2^n |Q_2^n|$$

$$⑥ Q_1^{n+1} = -Q_k^{n+1}$$

$$\Pi_1^{n+1} = CM_2 + B \cdot Q_1^{n+1}$$

TAČKA 2



U TAČKI 2. STANJE SE FORMIRA KOMBINACIJOM C^+ iz TAČKE 1 i C^- iz TAČKE 3.

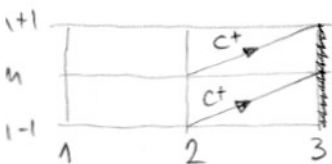
$$C^+: \Pi_2^{n+1} = CP_1 - B Q_2^{n+1} \quad CP_1 = \Pi_1^n + B \cdot Q_1^n - M Q_1^n |Q_1^n|$$

$$C^-: \Pi_2^{n+1} = CM_3 - B Q_2^{n+1} \quad CM_3 = \Pi_3^n - B \cdot Q_3^n + M Q_3^n |Q_3^n|$$

$$\Pi_2^{n+1} = \frac{1}{2} (CP_1^n + CM_3^n)$$

$$Q_2^{n+1} = \frac{1}{B} (\Pi_2^{n+1} - CM_3^n)$$

TAČKA 3



GRANIČNI
USLOV:
REZERVOAR

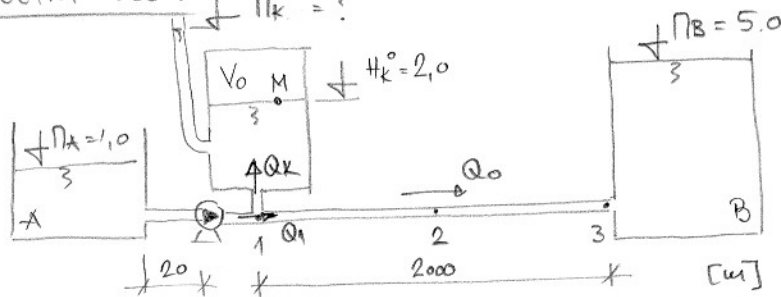
U TAČKI 3, STANJE SE FORMIRA KOMBINACIJOM C^+ iz TAČKE 2 i GRANIČNOG USLOVA: REZERVOAR

$$\Pi_3^{n+1} = \Pi_B = 5.0 \text{ m} = \text{const}$$

$$C^+: \Pi_3^{n+1} = CP_2 - B \cdot Q_3^{n+1} \quad CP_2 = \Pi_2^n + B Q_2^n - M \cdot Q_2^n |Q_2^n|$$

$$Q_3^{n+1} = \frac{1}{B} (CP_2^n - \Pi_3^{n+1})$$

POČETNI USLOVI: $\Pi_k^0 = ?$



$$\begin{aligned} D &= 0.2 \text{ m} \\ \lambda &= 0.03 \\ Q_0 &= 58 \text{ l/sec} \\ D_k &= 1 \text{ m} \\ D_p &= 0.05 \text{ m} \\ \xi_p &= 1.5 \left(\xi_p \cdot \frac{V_p^2}{2g} \right) \\ V_0 &= 0.2 \text{ m}^3 \end{aligned}$$

3.1. A-B

$$\begin{aligned} \Pi_A &= \Pi_B + \lambda \frac{L}{D} \cdot \frac{V^2}{2g} - H_p \\ 1.0 &= 5.0 + 0.03 \cdot \frac{2020}{0.2} \cdot \frac{0.058^2}{2 \cdot 9.81} \cdot \frac{1}{\left(\frac{0.2^2 \pi}{4} \right)^2} - H_p \Rightarrow H_p = 56.64 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$P_{\text{nat}}^0 \approx P_M$ pritisak u vortulu \approx pritisak u tački M.

$$P_{\text{nat}}^0 = \rho g (\Pi_k^0 - 2.0) \quad \Pi_k^0 = \Pi_1^0 \quad \left(\text{jer u ustaljenom nema točka u kazu} \right)$$

3.2. A-1.

$$\Pi_A = \Pi_1 + \lambda \frac{L_1}{D} \cdot \frac{V^2}{2g} - H_p$$

$$\boxed{\Pi_1^0} = 1.0 - 0.03 \cdot \frac{20}{0.2} \cdot \frac{0.058^2}{2 \cdot 9.81} \cdot \frac{1}{\left(\frac{0.2^2 \pi}{4} \right)^2} + 56.64 = \boxed{57.12 \text{ m}}$$

$$P_{\text{nat}}^0 = 1000 \cdot 9.81 \cdot (57.12 - 2.0) = 540.7 \text{ kPa} \leftarrow P_{\text{rel}}$$

$$P_{\text{abs}}^{\text{nat}0} = 540.7 + 100 = 640.7 \text{ kPa} \quad P_{\text{abs}} = P_{\text{rel}} + P_{\text{atm}}$$

$$\frac{P_{\text{abs}}^0 (V_k^0)^{1.2}}{\rho g} = \text{const } 2$$

$$\boxed{\text{const } 2} = \frac{640.7 \cdot 10^3 \cdot (0.2)^{1.2}}{1000 \cdot 9.81} = \boxed{9.4672 \text{ m}^{23/5}}$$

$$\boxed{\Pi_2^0} = 5.0 + 0.03 \cdot \frac{1000}{0.2} \cdot \frac{0.058^2}{2 \cdot 9.81} \cdot \frac{1}{\left(\frac{0.2^2 \pi}{4} \right)^2} = \boxed{31.06 \text{ m}}$$

1) 0-t TRENUK - USTALJENO STANJE

2) POČETAK PRVE SEKUNDE: PUMPA PRESTALA DA RADI $\rightarrow Q_k^1 = Q_1^1$
ODN. KAZAN U POTPUNOSTI ZAMENJUJE ODSUSTVO PUMPE

$Q_k^1 = -58 \text{ l/sec}$, SVE OSTALE VELIČINE KAO U 0

3) POČETAK DRUGE SEKUNDE: POREMEĆAJ SE ŠIRI

TACKA 1 → POČETAK 2. SEKUNDE (ILI KRAJ PRVE SEKUNDE) → 1 SEC POSLE PRESTANKA RADA PUMPE (7)

$$V_k^2 = V_k^1 - Q_k^1 \cdot \Delta t = 0.2 - (-0.058 \cdot 1) = 0.258 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\frac{p_{abs}^2}{\rho g} = \frac{const^2}{(V_k^2)^{1.2}} = \frac{9.4672}{(0.258)^{1.2}} = 48.11 \text{ m}$$

$$H_k^2 = H_k^1 + \frac{Q_k^1 \cdot \Delta t}{A_k} = 2.0 + \frac{-0.058 \cdot 1}{0.785} = 1.93 \text{ m}$$

$$\Pi_k^2 = H_k^2 + \frac{p_{abs}^2}{\rho g} - 10 = 1.93 + 48.11 - 10 = 39.85 \text{ m}$$

RAČUNATO SA 10.19
UMESTO 10, KAO
PRITISAK $p_{atm} = 100 \text{ kPa}$

$\frac{p_{atm}}{\rho g} = 10.19$; MOŽE

i 10.33, ZA $p_{atm} = 101 \text{ kPa}$
1 bar

$$CM_2^1 = \Pi_2^0 - B \cdot Q_2^1 + M \cdot Q_2^1 \cdot |Q_2^1|$$

$$= 31.06 - 3244.75 \cdot 0.058 + 7746.27 \cdot 0.058^2 = -131.08$$

$$Q_k^2 = \frac{\text{sgn}(CM_2^1 - \Pi_k^2) \cdot (-B + \sqrt{B^2 + 4R \cdot \text{abs}(CM_2^1 - \Pi_k^2)})}{2R}$$

$$Q_k^2 = \frac{\text{sgn}(-131.08 - 39.85) \cdot (-3244.75 + \sqrt{3244.75^2 + 4 \cdot 19830^2 \cdot |-131.08 - 39.85|})}{2 \cdot 19830}$$

$$Q_k^2 = -0.042 \text{ l/sec}$$

$$Q_1^2 = 0.042 \text{ l/sec} \quad \Pi_1^2 = CM_2^1 + B \cdot Q_1^2 = -131.08 + 3244.75 \cdot 0.042 = 4.98 \text{ m}$$

TACKA 2. $\Pi_1^0 = Q_1^0 = Q^0$

$$CP_1^1 = \Pi_1^1 + B \cdot Q_1^1 - M Q_1^1 |Q_1^1| = 57.12 + 3244.75 \cdot 0.058 - 7746.27 \cdot 0.058^2 = 219.25$$

$$CM_3^1 = \Pi_3^1 - B \cdot Q_3^1 + M Q_3^1 |Q_3^1| = 5.0 - 3244.75 \cdot 0.058 + 7746.27 \cdot 0.058^2 = -157.14$$

$$\Pi_2^2 = \frac{1}{2} (CP_1^1 + CM_3^1) = \frac{1}{2} (219.25 - 157.14) = 31.06 \text{ m}$$

$$Q_2^2 = \frac{1}{B} \cdot (\Pi_2^2 - CM_3^1) = \frac{1}{3244.75} (31.06 - (-157.14)) = 0.058 \text{ l/sec}$$

PRIMETITI DA POSLE
1 SEC OD PRESTANKA
RADA PUMPE, POREMEĆAJ
JOŠ UVEK NIJE STIGAO, ODN.
TEK STIŽE UTACIKU 2,
STANJE NEPROMENJENO

$$\Pi_3^2 = 5.0 \text{ m (const)}$$

$$CP_2^1 = \Pi_2^1 + B \cdot Q_2^1 - M Q_2^1 |Q_2^1| = 31.06 + 3244.75 \cdot 0.058 - 7746.27 \cdot 0.058^2 = 193.20$$

$$Q_3^2 = \frac{1}{B} (CP_2^1 - \Pi_3^2) = \frac{1}{3244.75} (193.2 - 5.0) = 0.058 \text{ l/sec}$$

NEPROMENJENO!

vežba 6:

Vazdušni kazan

Ulazni podaci:

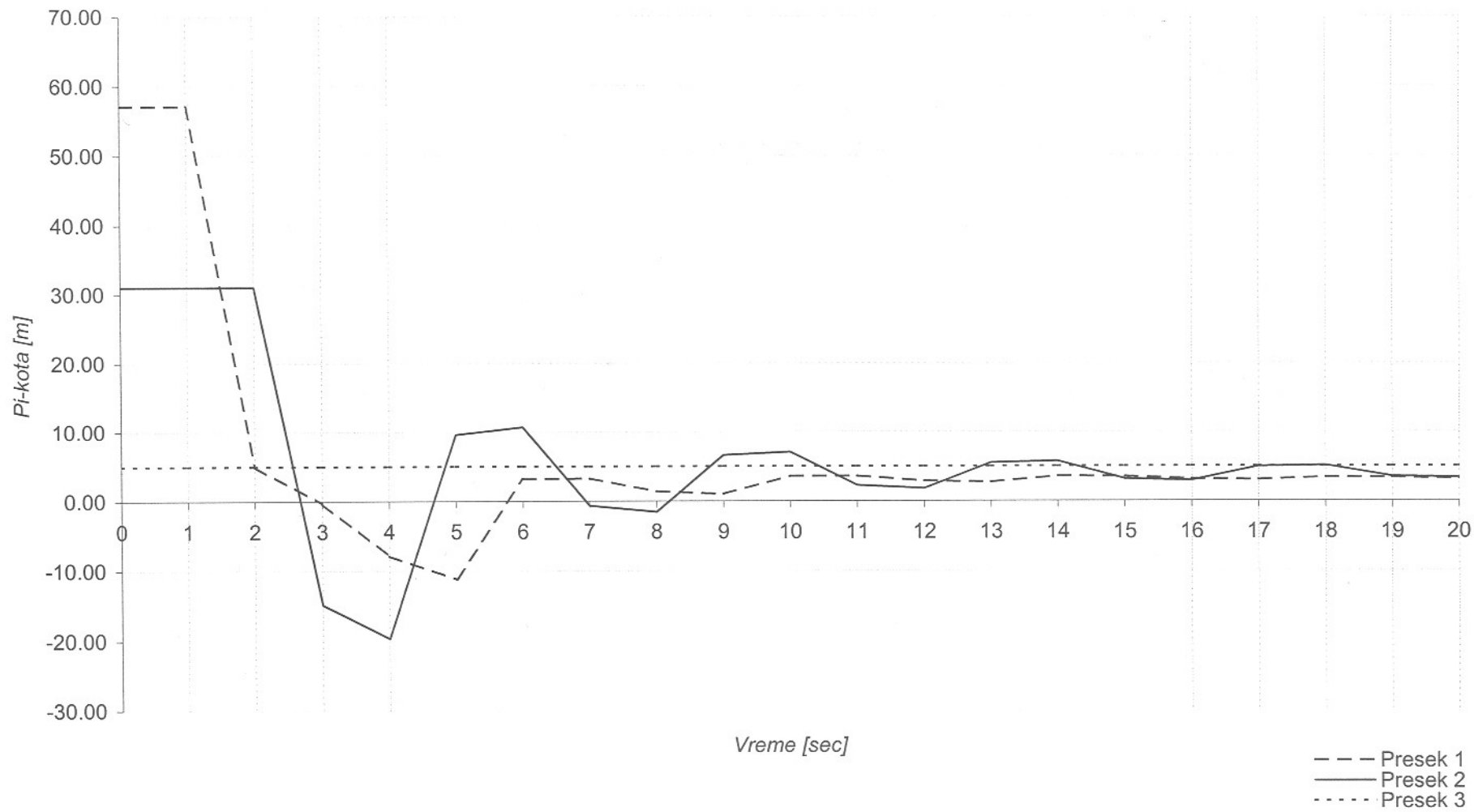
$\Pi a[m]=1.00$	$L[m]=2000$	$Dk[m]=1$	$p_o^{var}[kPa]=540.697$	$R[sec^2/m^5]=19830.4$
$\Pi_1^0[m]=57.12$	$D[m]=0.2$	$Dp[m]=0.05$	$Const1[m^{23/5}]=9.46715$	$B[sec/m^2]=3244.75$
$\Pi b[m]=5.00$	$\lambda[-]=0.03$	$\xi_p=1.5$	$A_{kaz}[m^2]=0.7854$	$M[sec^2/m^5]=7746.27$
$a[m/sec]=1000.00$	$Q[L/sec]=58$	$V_o[m^3]=0.2$	$Acevi[m^2]=0.03142$	
	$\Delta x[m]=1000$	$\Delta t[sec]=1$	$Aprig[m^2]=0.00196$	

n	t	Vk	$p_{abs}/\rho g$	Hk	Πk	CM	Qk	Q1	$\Pi 1$	CP	CM	$\Pi 2$	Q2	CP	$\Pi 3$	Q3
[-]	[sec]	[m ³]	[m]	[m]	[m]		[m ³ /sec]	[m ³ /sec]	[m]			[m]	[m ³ /sec]		[m]	[m ³ /sec]
0	0	0.20	65.31	2.00	57.12		0.00	0.06	57.12			31.06	0.06		5.00	0.06
1	1	0.20	65.31	2.00	57.12	-131.08	-0.06	0.06	57.12	219.25	-157.14	31.06	0.06	193.20	5.00	0.06
2	2	0.26	48.11	1.93	39.85		-0.04	0.04	4.98			31.06	0.06		5.00	0.06
3	3	0.30	40.16	1.87	31.84	-131.08	-0.04	0.04	-0.35	127.42	-157.14	-14.86	0.04	193.20	5.00	0.06
4	4	0.34	34.52	1.82	26.15	-142.24	-0.04	0.04	-7.86	117.80	-157.14	-19.67	0.04	112.52	5.00	0.03
5	5	0.38	30.08	1.77	21.65	-143.23	-0.04	0.04	-11.19	113.23	-94.02	9.61	0.03	103.90	5.00	0.03
6	6	0.42	26.63	1.72	18.16	-86.12	-0.03	0.03	3.15	108.03	-86.70	10.66	0.03	105.33	5.00	0.03
7	7	0.45	24.69	1.68	16.18	-79.73	-0.03	0.03	3.22	86.55	-87.93	-0.69	0.03	101.05	5.00	0.03
8	8	0.48	23.11	1.65	14.56	-82.33	-0.03	0.03	1.37	81.11	-84.26	-1.58	0.03	80.95	5.00	0.02
9	9	0.50	21.69	1.62	13.11	-79.23	-0.02	0.02	0.99	79.91	-66.71	6.60	0.02	76.08	5.00	0.02
10	10	0.53	20.47	1.59	11.86	-62.75	-0.02	0.02	3.57	76.48	-62.36	7.06	0.02	75.96	5.00	0.02
11	11	0.55	19.55	1.56	10.92	-58.81	-0.02	0.02	3.59	66.67	-62.25	2.21	0.02	72.93	5.00	0.02
12	12	0.57	18.76	1.53	10.10	-59.19	-0.02	0.02	2.85	63.12	-59.54	1.79	0.02	63.61	5.00	0.02
13	13	0.58	18.03	1.51	9.34	-56.77	-0.02	0.02	2.68	62.06	-51.08	5.49	0.02	60.35	5.00	0.02
14	14	0.60	17.37	1.49	8.66	-48.73	-0.02	0.02	3.52	59.54	-48.10	5.72	0.02	59.71	5.00	0.02
15	15	0.62	16.83	1.47	8.10	-45.97	-0.02	0.02	3.49	53.76	-47.50	3.13	0.02	57.41	5.00	0.02
16	16	0.63	16.35	1.45	7.60	-45.62	-0.02	0.02	3.12	51.16	-45.38	2.89	0.01	51.88	5.00	0.01
17	17	0.65	15.89	1.43	7.13	-43.67	-0.01	0.01	3.02	50.12	-40.26	4.93	0.01	49.44	5.00	0.01
18	18	0.66	15.48	1.41	6.70	-38.76	-0.01	0.01	3.36	48.11	-37.99	5.06	0.01	48.62	5.00	0.01
19	19	0.68	15.12	1.39	6.32	-36.63	-0.01	0.01	3.32	44.16	-37.22	3.47	0.01	46.74	5.00	0.01
20	20	0.69	14.80	1.38	5.98	-36.00	-0.01	0.01	3.10	42.09	-35.46	3.31	0.01	42.94	5.00	0.01

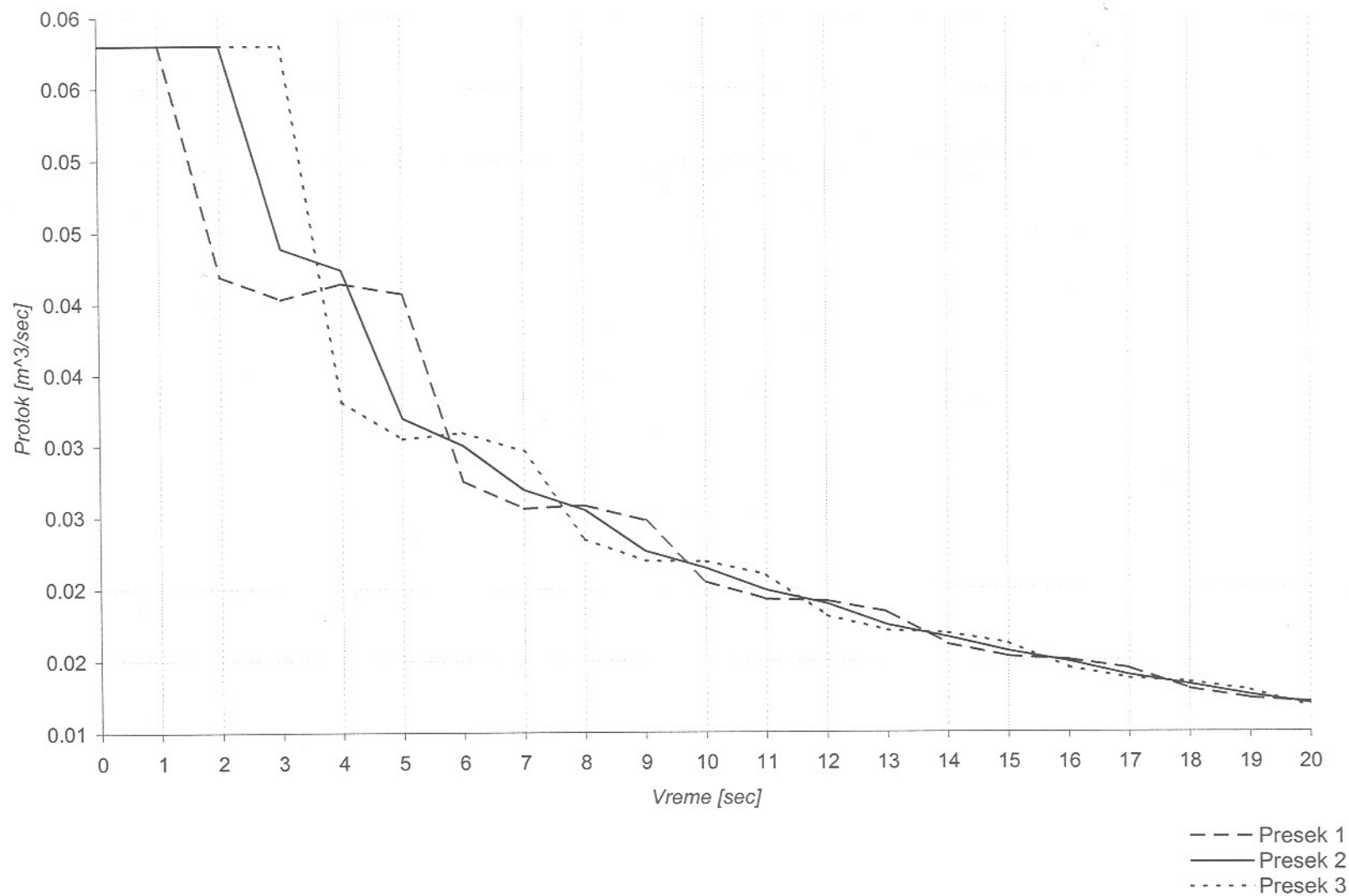
Zapremina



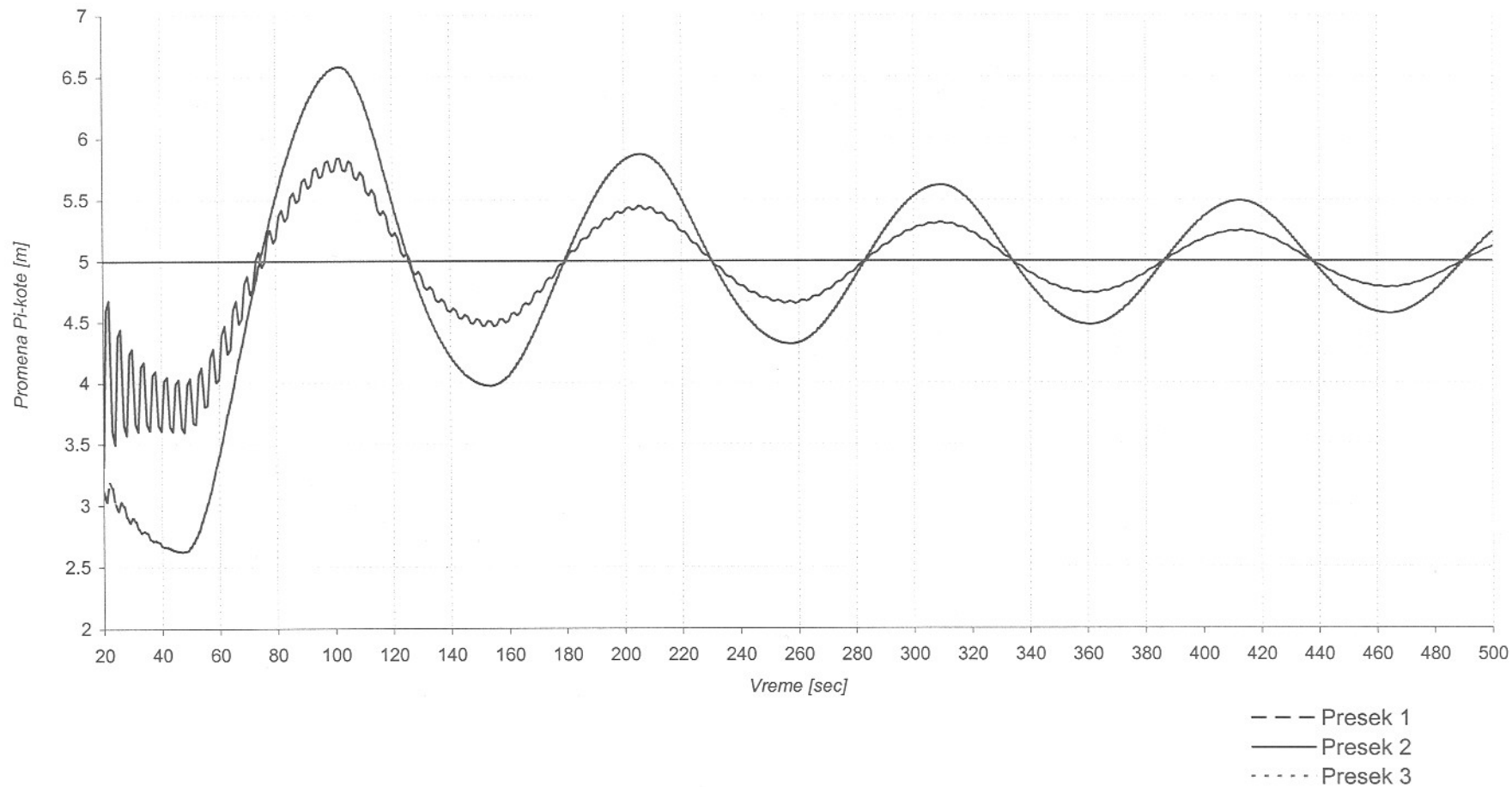
Promena Pi-kote



Promena protoka



Promena Pi-kote



Promena protoka

